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### New Chemistry of \alpha-Silyl Vinylsulfides

# BIANCA F. BONINI, MAURO COMES-FRANCHINI, MARIAFRANCESCA FOCHI, GERMANA MAZZANTI

Dipartimento di Chimica Organica "A. Mangini", Università di Bologna, Viale Risorgimento, 4 40136 Bologna, Italy

 $\alpha$ -Silyl Vinylsulfides, obtained in a stereoselective manner through enethiolizable silyl thioketones, can be used for the synthesis of vinylsulfides and vinylsilane with a specific geometry, and for the preraration of bicyclic and open chain thiofunzionalized enones.

KEY WORDS: α-silyl vinylsulfides, vinylsulfides, vinylsilane, cyclopentanones, enones.

Several silylthioketones<sup>1</sup> have been synthetized and their chemistry investigated. The aliphatic derivatives 1 containing an  $\alpha$ -hydrogen atom undergo enethiolization to Z  $\alpha$ -silyl enethiols 2. We found that 2 with  $R = (CH_2)_n X$ , (X = Halogen) undergoes ring closure to give cyclic Z- $\alpha$ -silyl vinylsulfides 3 for a range of ring sizes<sup>2</sup>. Compounds 2 with R = alkyl or aryl, react with a variety of halides  $R^2X$  to give open chain  $\alpha$ -silyl vinylsulfides 4. Protiodesilylation of 3 and 4 was achieved upon treatment with fluoride ion to give respectively cyclic vinylsulfides 5 and Z-vinylsulfides 6, in good to quantitative yields.

$$R = (CH_2)_n X$$
base
$$R = (CH_2)_n X$$

Reaction of 4 with Grignard reagents, in the presence of an appropriate nickel catalyst, results in a series of vinylsilanes 7 with a definite geometry.

4 
$$\xrightarrow{R^3 \text{MgX}}$$
  $\xrightarrow{\text{NiCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{R}}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{R}}$   $\xrightarrow{\text{R}}$   $\text{R}^3 = \text{Me, Et, Bu}$ 

In  $\alpha$ -silyl vinylsulfides 3 and 4, the silyl and the thioether groups exert an opposed polarization on the olefinic bond. <sup>3a,b</sup> It is therefore of interest to study their reactions with electrophilic reagents. Compounds 3 (R<sup>1</sup> = Me), by treatment with  $\beta$ ,  $\beta$ -dimethylacryloyl chloride in the presence of AgBF<sub>4</sub>, gave bicyclic  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ -unsaturated ketones 8 in very good yields.

Compounds 4, when reacted with acylchlorides in the presence of AlCl<sub>3</sub>, gave thiofunctionalized  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated ketones 9. The formation of compounds 9 can be tentatively rationalized with an attack of the electrophile in the  $\beta$ -position, followed by desilylation assisted by the AlCl<sub>3</sub> coordinated with the carbonyl group *cis* to the silicon.

In conclusion the reaction of cyclic and acyclic  $\alpha$ -silyl vinylsulfides with electrophiles is controlled by the sulfur in agreement with other results reported in the literature.<sup>3a,b</sup>

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